

Q1 Roche Freight Ltd prepares its final accounts to 31 December each year. The company's policy is to depreciate its vehicles at the **rate of 10% of cost per annum**, calculated from the date of purchase to the date of disposal, and to accumulate this depreciation in a provision for depreciation account.

On 1 January 20-5, Roche Freight owned the following vehicles:

Straight Line

- No. 1, purchased on 1/1/-2 for €50,000
- No. 2, purchased on 1/1/-3 for €60,000
- No. 3, purchased on 1/7/-3 for €70,000

On 1 July 20-5 vehicle no. 1 was traded in for a new vehicle costing €80,000. The company received a trade-in allowance of €26,000.

On 1 October 20-6 vehicle no. 2 was involved in an accident. The company received compensation to the value of €24,000. The vehicle was subsequently traded in for a new vehicle costing €90,000. The company received a trade-in allowance of €16,000.

You are required to prepare with workings, for each of the two years 20-5 and 200-6:

- the vehicles account
- the provision for depreciation account
- the disposal account.

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Before 2015

Vehicles		Depreciation A/C	
Date	€	Date	€
1/1/12	50,000		
31/12/12	50,000	Full year 2012	5,000
1/1/13	60,000	Full year 2013	14,500
1/07/13	70,000	Full year 2014	18,000
31/12/13	180,000	Going Into 2015	37,500

2015

Vehicles

Date	€
1/1/15	180,000
1/7/15	-50,000
	+ <u>80,000</u>
31/12/15	<u>210,000</u>

Depreciation A/C

Date	€
1/1/15	37,500
- disposal 1/7	- 17,500
+ 2015 depn	+ <u>19,500</u>
31/12/15	<u>39,500</u>

Disposal:

$$50,000 - 17,500 = 32,500$$

$$32,500 - 26,000 = \text{€}6,500 \text{ loss on sale}$$

2016

Vehicles

Date	€
1/1/16	210,000
1/10/16	- 60,000
	+ <u>90,000</u>
31/12/16	240,000

Depreciation A/C

Date	€
1/1/16	39,500
2016 depn.	+ <u>21,750</u>
31/12/16	<u>61,250</u>

Disposal:

$$60,000 - 22,500 = 37,500$$

$$24,000 + 16,000 = \text{€}40,000$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{€}2,500 \text{ Profit on Disposal}$$